## Question 1:

(4 Marks)
Simplify the following expressions to (1) sum-of-products and (2) products-of-sums:
a) $\left(A^{\prime}+B+D^{\prime}\right)\left(A^{\prime}+B^{\prime}+C^{\prime}\right)\left(A^{\prime}+B^{\prime}+C\right)\left(B^{\prime}+C+D^{\prime}\right)$
b) $B C D^{\prime}+A B C^{\prime}+A C D$

## Question 2:

(2 Marks)
Draw the multiple-level NOR circuit for the following expression:

$$
C D(B+C) A+\left(B C^{\prime}+D E^{\prime}\right)
$$

## Question 3:

Derive the circuits for a three-bit parity generator and four-bit parity checker using an odd parity bit.

## Question 4:

(2 Marks)
Show that the dual of the exclusive-OR is also its complement.

Good Luck<br>Dr. Islam ElShaarawy

